

## Example #3c p. 3 Ch. 9

Write  $w$  in terms of  $\langle a, b \rangle$  if

$$|w| = 10 \text{ and } \theta = 340^\circ$$

# Notice the reference $\angle$ & Quadrant

- Reference  $\angle$  is  $360^\circ - 340^\circ = 20^\circ$  in QIV  
sine is negative  $\sin 20^\circ \approx -0.34$   
&  
cosine is positive  $\cos 20^\circ \approx 0.94$



Find the **horizontal** component

$$|w| = 10 \text{ and } \theta = 340^\circ$$

- The horizontal component is the x component which is given by  $a = |w| \cos \theta$

$$a = 10 \cdot 0.94 \approx 9.4$$

Find the **vertical** component

$$|w| = 10 \text{ and } \theta = 340^\circ$$

- The vertical component is the y component which is given by  $b = |w| \sin \theta$

$$b = 10 \cdot -0.34 \approx -3.4$$

Thus,  $w$  is

$$w \approx \langle 9.4, -3.4 \rangle$$

*Notice: A few more decimals would reveal  $\langle 9.3969, -3.4202 \rangle$ .*